



# **BYD Battery-Box HV User Manual**

## **Battery-Box H 5.0/7.5/10.0**

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# 1 General Information

## 1.1 Validity

This user manual is applicable to the BYD Battery-Box H 5.0 / 7.5 / 10.0.

## 1.2 Application

This user manual contains BYD Battery-Box HV product information, usage guidance, safety information, and details on common operating issues and subsequent corrective actions.

BYD Battery-Box HV is an energy storage unit that is designed to be used in residential on-grid applications with the capability for short-term backup.

## 1.3 Intended Use

Notes regarding intended use:

- BYD Battery-Box HV is not suitable for supporting life-sustaining medical devices. A power outage must not lead to the inability to use life-sustaining medical devices and subsequent personal injury.
- This product is intended for use only in accordance with the information provided in the enclosed documentation and with the locally applicable standards and regulations. Any other application may cause personal injury or property damage.
- The illustrations in this manual are meant only to help explain system configuration concepts, includes usage guidance, safety precautions, and common operating issues and subsequent corrective actions.
- Alterations to the product, e.g. changes or modifications, are only permitted with the express written permission of BYD. Unauthorized alterations will void warranty claims. BYD shall not be held liable for any damage caused by such changes. Any use of the product other than that described in the Intended Use section does not qualify as appropriate. The enclosed documentation is an integral part of this product. Keep the documentation in a convenient place for future reference and observe all instructions contained therein. The type label (see Section 1.5) must remain attached to the product.
- BYD Battery-Box HV series products must work with compatible inverters which are listed in the “Compatible Inverter List” section of this manual.
- Please contact BYD or local after-service providers within 1 week once the user decides to cease using their BYD Battery-Box products.
- The Battery-Box HV system can be installed at altitudes of up to 2000m above Mean Sea Level.

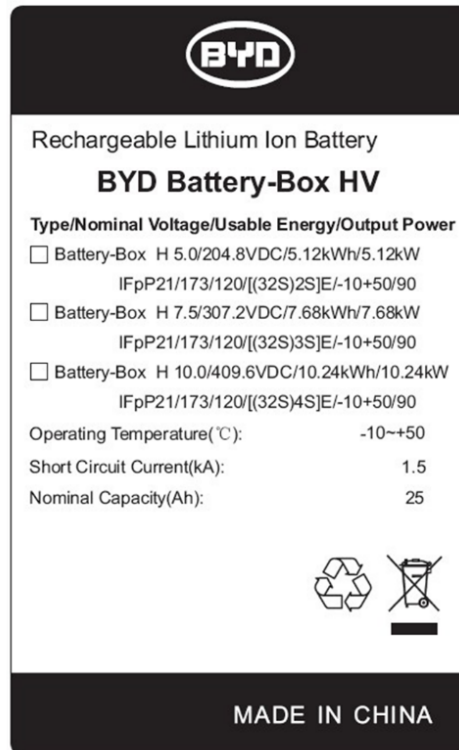
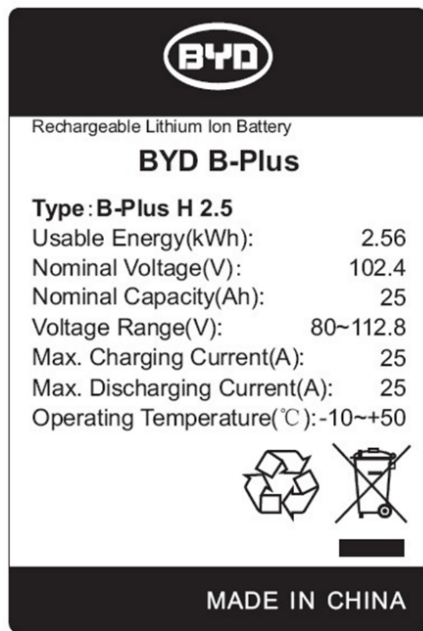
## 1.4 Definition

Battery-Box H 5.0~10.0 components are defined as below:

- BYD Battery-Box HV: High-voltage household energy storage battery system.
- B-Plus H 2.5: Battery module. The Battery module provides the energy and sends the information about the cell voltage and cell temperature in the battery module to the upper-layer BCU. The nominal capacity of the B-Plus H 2.5 battery is 2.56kWh.
- BCU: Battery Control unit and Base. Two parts consisting of both the battery management and control component mounted on top of the battery modulus as well as structural base, which physically supports the battery modules underneath. The top portion of the BCU is responsible for communication to and connection with the inverter or BMU.

## 1.5 Identifying The Product

The type label contains the product identification information, and is attached on the product. For safe usage, the user must be well-informed of the contents in the type label. The type label includes:



## 2 Safety

This section contains safety information that must be observed at all times when working on or with batteries. To prevent personal injury or property damage and to ensure long-term operation of the batteries, read this section carefully and observe all safety information at all times.



### WARNING

#### Environmental requirement

- Do not expose the battery to temperature above 50°C
- Do not place the battery near any heat sources
- Do not expose the battery to moisture or liquids
- Do not expose the battery to corrosive gases or liquids
- Do not expose the battery to direct sunlight for extended periods of time
- Place battery in secure location away from children and animals
- Do not allow the battery power terminals to touch conductive objects such as wires

#### Operation Precautions

- Do not disassemble the battery
- Do not touch the battery pack with wet hands
- Do not crush, drop or puncture the battery
- Always dispose of the product according to local safety regulations
- Store and recharge battery in a manner in accordance with this user manual
- Ensure reliable grounding
- Do not reverse the polarity or connect in series
- Do not short circuit the terminals, remove all jewelry items that could product a short circuit before installation and handling
- Disconnect battery from power/load and then power off battery before installation and maintenance.
- When storing or handling, do not stack up batteries when outside protective package
- Packaged batteries should not be stacked more than specified number stipulated on the package
- Continued operation of a damaged battery can result in dangerous situation that may cause severe injury due to electrical shock

### 3 Technical Data

Model	Battery-Box H 5.0	Battery-Box H 7.5	Battery-Box H 10.0
Battery Module	2 modules	B-Plus H 2.5 3 modules	4 modules
Usable Energy <sup>1</sup> (kWh)	5.12	7.68	10.24
Max Output Power (kW)	5.12	7.68	10.24
Peak Output Power (kW)	7.17, 10s	10.75, 10s	14.34, 10s
Round-Trip Efficiency	≥95.3% (Under test conditions [1] )		
Nominal Voltage (V)	204.8	307.2	409.6
Operating Voltage Range (V)	160~225.6	240~338.4	320~451.2
Communication	RS485/CAN		
Dimensions (WxDxH) (mm)	590×350×758	590×350×994	590×350×1230
Net Weight (kg)	99	139	179
Enclosure Protection Rating	IP55		
Operating Temperature Range <sup>2</sup> (°C)	-10~+50		
Certification Plan	UL1642 / UL1973 / FCC / UN38.3		
Scalability	To be announced		
Compatible Inverters	Please refer to the Compatible Inverter List		

When BYD Battery-Box HV operates in low temperatures, the charge and discharge current is adjusted automatically. The battery will limit the current when the operating temperature gets low. Please refer to the table below for current parameters related to operating temperature:

Charge Current at Various Temperatures Ranges

Temperature Range (°C)	Normal Current(A)
-10~0	0.2C
0~10	0.5C
10~50	0.8C

Note: It will take 2 minutes for the charge current to adjust

Discharge Current at Various Temperatures Ranges

Temperature Range (°C)	Normal Current(A)
-10~40	Discharge current is limited to 1.4C. If the actual discharge current is more than 1.2C, it will be limited to 1C after 10 seconds and the current will be recovered to 1.4C after 2 hours.
40~50	0.5C

<sup>1</sup> Test conditions: 100% DOD, 0.2C charge & discharge @+25°C

<sup>2</sup> -10°C~10°C will be derating

\* System Usable Energy may vary with different inverter brands

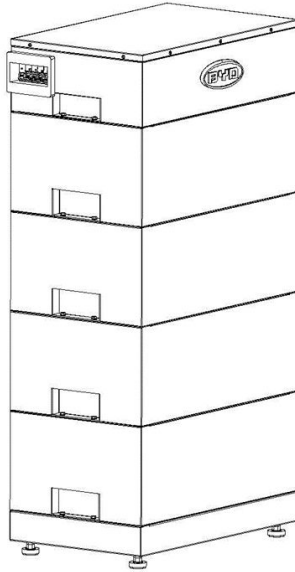
## 4 Technical Items

No.	Terms	Comment
1	Discharge	Battery output power for load
2	Charge	To put electricity into battery by the charger
3	Full charged	Battery had been full charged, SOC is 100%.
4	Idle	Ready for charging or discharging
5	Shutdown mode	Power off
6	SOC	State of Charge
7	SW	Software
8	HW	Hardware
9	Battery voltage	The voltage between B+/B-
10	Pack voltage	The voltage between P+/P-
11	Cell voltage	Single cell voltage
12	Failure	Battery or BMS is broken, need to be replaced
13	Alarm	Indicate that the battery is in an abnormal status
14	Protect	Battery stops charging or discharging and is recoverable
15	Over discharged	Energy state of the battery is too low and needs to be recharged

## 5 Product Overview

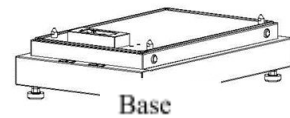
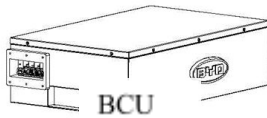
### 5.1 Brief Introduction

This product is a high-voltage DC battery system with an operating voltage range between 160~451V. It is utilized in household energy storage applications and works together with a high-voltage inverter to realize the goal of energy storage for the home. A battery system consist of 2 to 4 individual battery modules connected in serial.



Product overview

Major Components:



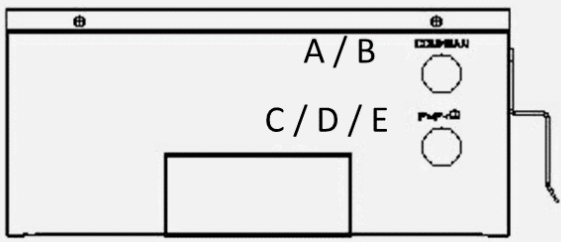
### 5.2 BYD Battery-Box HV Configuration Table

No.	Name	Configuration			Energy (kWh)	Voltage(V)
		BCU	B-Plus H 2.5	Base		
1	Battery-Box H 5.0	1	2	1	5.12	160~225.6
2	Battery-Box H 7.5	1	3	1	7.68	240~338.4
3	Battery-Box H 10.0	1	4	1	10.24	320~451.2

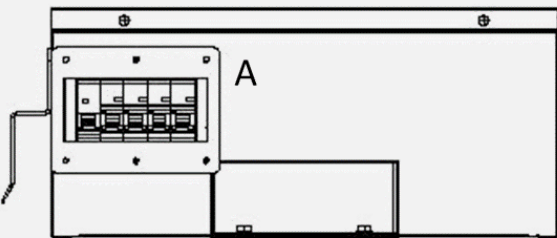
### 5.3 BCU Introduction

The component responsible for battery management and control. The BCU is connected to the battery modules below and to the inverter or BMU above.

5.3.1 BCU Interface Introduction (Left Side)

Position	Designation	Left side terminals
A	COM	
B	WAN	
C	P+	
D	P-	
E	GND	

5.3.2 BCU Interface Introduction (Right Side)

Position	Designation	Right side terminals
A	System Air Switch	

5.3.3 BCU Functional Interfaces Definition

No.	Interface Name	Description
1	P+	The system positive terminal, connected to the inverter positive terminal for battery
2	P-	The system negative terminal, connected to the inverter negative terminal for battery
3	GND	Grounding terminal, connected to the ground
4	WAN	Connected to the Ethernet, to complete the functions of communication and remote program update
5	COM	Containing RS485, CAN, and enable signals, outputting 13V power
6	System Air Switch	The main switch of system, which can be operated manually and has the short circuit protection function



## 6 Cleaning and Maintenance

### 6.1 Cleaning

**CAUTION:**

Please power off the system before cleaning the BYD Battery-Box HV.

It is recommended that the BYD Battery-Box HV system be cleaned periodically. If the enclosure is dirty, please use a soft, dry brush or a dust collector to remove the dust. Liquids such as solvents, abrasives or corrosive liquids should not be used to clean the enclosure.

### 6.2 Maintenance

#### 6.2.1 Recharge Requirements During Normal Storage

Batteries should be stored in an environment with a temperature range between  $-10^{\circ}\text{C}\sim+45^{\circ}\text{C}$ , and maintained regularly according to the following table with 0.5C (12.5A) current until 40% SOC after a long time of storage.

Recharge conditions when in storage			
Storage environment temperature	Relative humidity of storage environment	Storage time	SOC
Below $-10^{\circ}\text{C}$	/	prohibit	/
$-10\sim 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	5%~70%	$\leq 12$ months	$30\%\leq\text{SOC}\leq 60\%$
$25\sim 35^{\circ}\text{C}$	5%~70%	$\leq 6$ months	$30\%\leq\text{SOC}\leq 60\%$
$35\sim 45^{\circ}\text{C}$	5%~70%	$\leq 3$ months	$30\%\leq\text{SOC}\leq 60\%$
Above $45^{\circ}\text{C}$	/	prohibit	/

#### 6.2.2 Recharge Requirement When Over Discharged

Please recharge the over discharged batteries in a timeframe that is in accordance to the following table, otherwise the over discharged battery modules will be damaged.

Recharge conditions when battery is over discharged	
Storage Environment Temperature	Time Before Recharge is Necessary
$-10\sim 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	$\leq 15$ days
$25\sim 45^{\circ}\text{C}$	$\leq 7$ days

## 7 Compatible Inverter List

To make sure that the system can operate normally, please choose BYD compatible inverters and size the battery quantity accordingly. For more details, please refer to the Compatible Inverter List.

## 8 Common Issues and Solutions

### 8.1 Common Issues of BYD Battery-Box HV and Solutions

Issue Description	Possible causes	Solution
Air Switch Off	Battery low voltage protection Battery high voltage protection Battery high temperature protection Other hardware failures	Please contact our after sales service provider immediately.

### 8.2 Common Issues Displayed On Inverter and Solutions

User can also monitor the running status of battery, warning, and alarm information from the App or LED display of inverter, detailed information please refer to the Compatible Inverter List.

### 8.3 Emergency

Please cut off the power supply and turn off the battery in an emergency.

## 9 Warranty

BYD provides warranty when the product is installed and used according to the instructions contain in the User Manual, Installation Manual, and Warranty Letter.

1. Please contact our local service provider for technical support & after sales service.
2. Please download the Warranty Letter via the following website:  
US customer: [www.eft-systems.de/en](http://www.eft-systems.de/en)

## Contact Information

### **China**

BYD LITHIUM BATTERY Co., LTD

E-Mail: eubatterygrp@byd.com

Tel: +86 0755 89888888

Fax: 0755-8961 9653

Address: No.1 Baoping Road, Baolong Industrial Town, Longgang Shenzhen, 518116, China

### **Local Service Provider :**

### **US**

EFT Systems

Customer Service E-Mail: USservice@eft-systems.de

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